



Last update: 29-01-2025

## GREECE IN THE WORLD AND IN THE EU

2022, sources: Eurostat and FAO

In 2022, Greece ranked 3<sup>th</sup> in the EU-27 in terms of aquaculture production while it only ranked 14<sup>th</sup> for fisheries.

(1.000 tonnes)	World	EU-27	Greece	% world	% EU-27
Catches	92.050	3.466	66	0,1%	2%
Aquaculture	130.885	1.089	141	0,1%	13%
<b>Total</b>	<b>222.936</b>	<b>4.554</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>0,1%</b>	<b>5%</b>

## FISHING FLEET

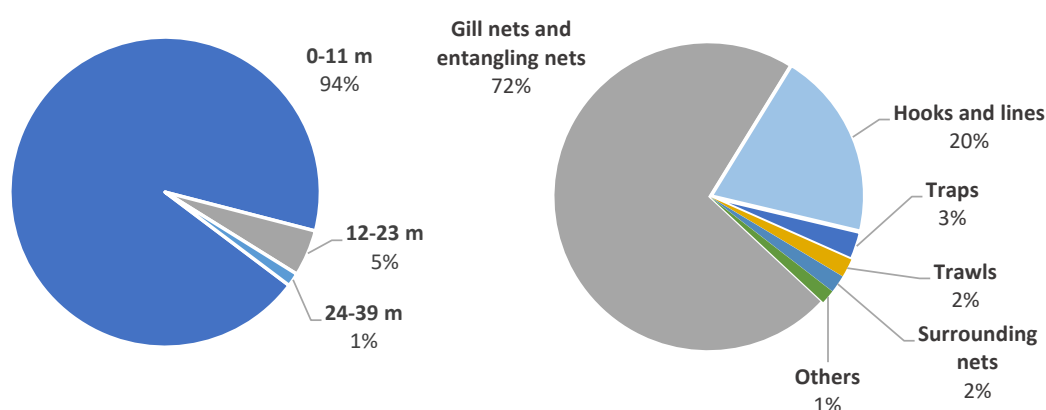
Fleet: 2023, source: EU fishing fleet register - Eurostat    Employment: 2022, source: JRC

Vessels (2023)	Capacity (2023)	Power (2023)	
Number: 12.109	GT: 62.596	KW: 359.077	
TOTAL FTE: 10.402 (2022, source: JRC)			
0-11 m	12-23 m	24-39 m	>40 m
Jobs (FTE): 84%	Jobs (FTE): 11%	Jobs (FTE): 5%	Jobs (FTE): 0%

GT: Gross tonnage - KW: Kilowatt - FTE: Full Time Equivalent

### The Greek fishing fleet by length and gear

(% of total number of vessels)





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## LANDINGS

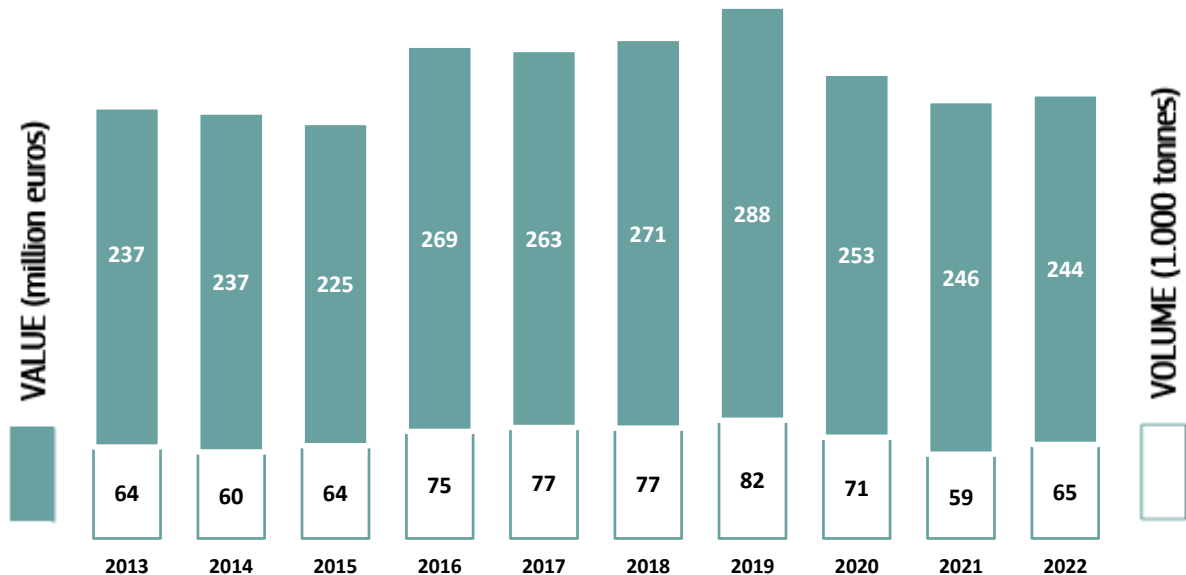
Source: EUMOFA, based on Eurostat data.

Landings comprise the initial unloading of any fisheries products from on board a fishing vessel in a given Member State. They include aquatic plants and species not destined for human consumption. Landings are recorded in net weight and value, and concern landings made by vessels from EU Member States, Iceland, Norway and the UK.

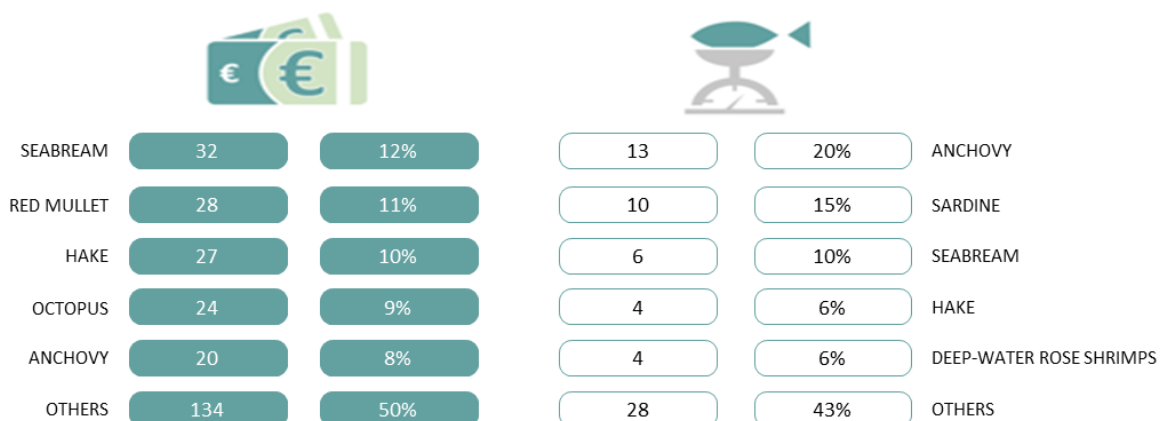
According to Eurostat, all landings in Greece in 2022 were fresh whole/gutted products destined for human consumption.

There are 363 fishing ports registered in the country (source: EU Master Data Register, 31 October 2024).

**Total landings.** Values are deflated by using the GDP deflator (base=2015)



**Main commercial species landed and % of total**  
2022, million euros (nominal value) and 1.000 tonnes





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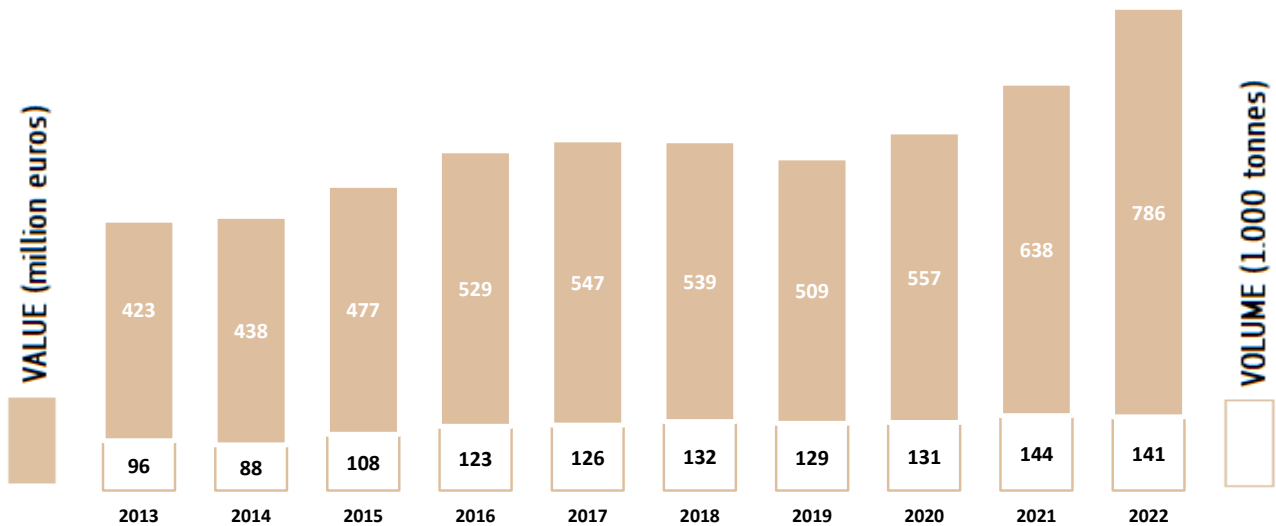
## AQUACULTURE

Source: EUMOFA, based on Eurostat and FAO data.

Aquaculture consists in the farming of aquatic (freshwater or saltwater) organisms, such as fish, molluscs, crustaceans and aquatic plants. Aquaculture data are reported in live weight equivalent and value.

According to Eurostat, in 2022, 98% of Greek production occurred in sea and brackish waters (almost entirely in marine waters) and the rest in freshwater. The main production method used were cages, followed by other methods for which no detail is available.

**Total production.** Values are deflated by using the GDP deflator (base=2015)



### Main commercial species farmed and % of total 2022, million euros (nominal value) and 1.000 tonnes



Species	Value (million euros)	% of total	Volume (1.000 tonnes)	% of total
GILTHEAD SEABREAM	403,3	47,4%	70,3	49,7%
EUROPEAN SEABASS	342,3	40,2%	47,1	33,3%
TROUT	7,1	0,8%	10,3	7,3%
MUSSEL <i>MYTILUS</i> SPP.	5,8	0,7%	2,1	1,5%
EEL	2,6	0,3%	0,4	0,3%
OTHERS	90,4	10,6%	11,2	7,9%



## PRODUCER ORGANISATIONS

Data as of 11-12-2024, source: DG MARE, [link](#)

In Greece, **2 producer organisations (POs)** are formally recognized, both operating in aquaculture. Their role is to contribute to the achievement of the objectives of the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) and of the Common organisation of the markets (CMO) through the collective management of their members' activities.

## FIRST SALES

2023, source: EUMOFA

First sales concern the fish that is sold or registered at an auction center or to registered buyers or to producer organizations (PO). First sales may differ from landings since the former do not cover fish that is landed by vessels owned by processing companies or direct sales to processors.

In 2023, total first sales in Greece amounted to 16.976 tonnes and 61 million euros. Five main commercial species covered more than 60% of total first-sale volume and value.

Top-5 main commercial species	Volume (tonnes)	Value (million euros)
Hake	1.204	10,03
Red mullet	538	9,71
Anchovy	4.167	7,37
Sardine	4.111	7,23
Seabream	1.122	4,09

## WHOLESALE

Wholesale is an intermediary stage in the distribution channel that buys in bulk and sells to resellers (e.g. retailers) rather than to consumers.

In Greece, the wholesale stage is mainly recorded in auction markets (source: Directorate for Fisheries Policy & Development of Fisheries Products). In 2022, sales at the Piraeus market totalled 10.410 tonnes and 29 million euros.



## PROCESSING

According to Eurostat-SBS, 1.516 persons were employed in the Greek fish processing industry in 2022. The sector recorded a value added of 42,8 million euros, covering 1,3% of the value added of total manufacture of food products.

In 2023, the main products sold were "Molluscs (scallops, mussels, cuttle fish, squid and octopus), frozen, dried, salted or in brine" and "Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates and seaweed, otherwise prepared or preserved" (source: Eurostat-PRODCOM).

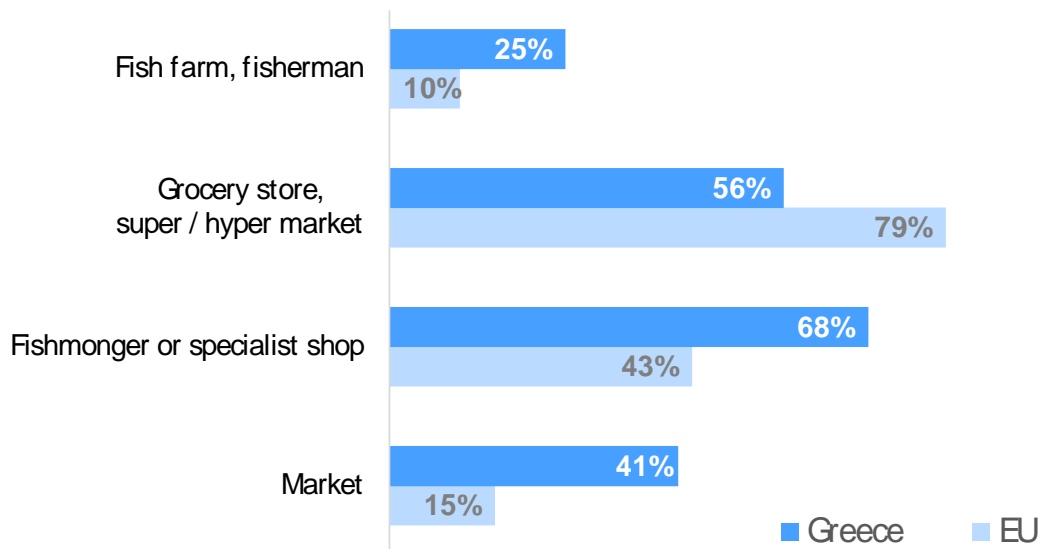
**98 companies**

**Net turnover: 216,8 million euros**

(2023, source: Eurostat - SBS)

## DISTRIBUTION

Consumer preferences on purchasing channels (source: Eurobarometer, 2021):



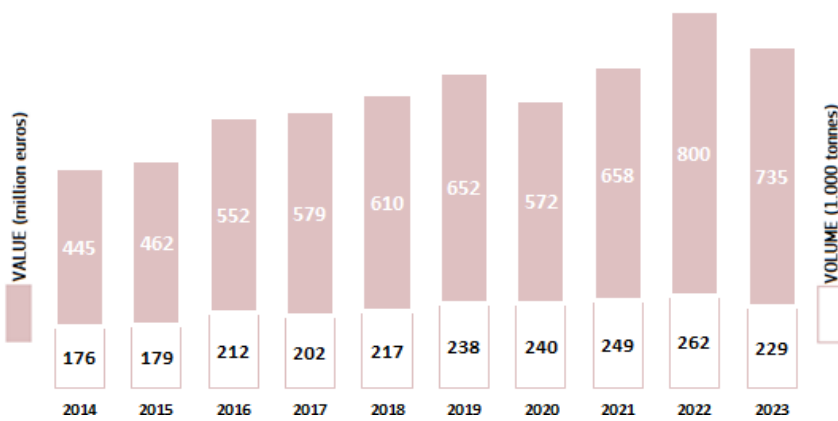


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## IMPORT – EXPORT

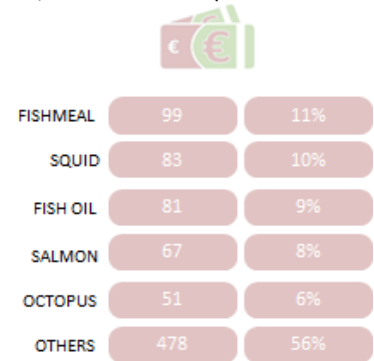
Source: EUMOFA, based on Eurostat-COMEXT data. Values in the bar charts are deflated by using the GDP deflator (base=2015).

### IMPORT

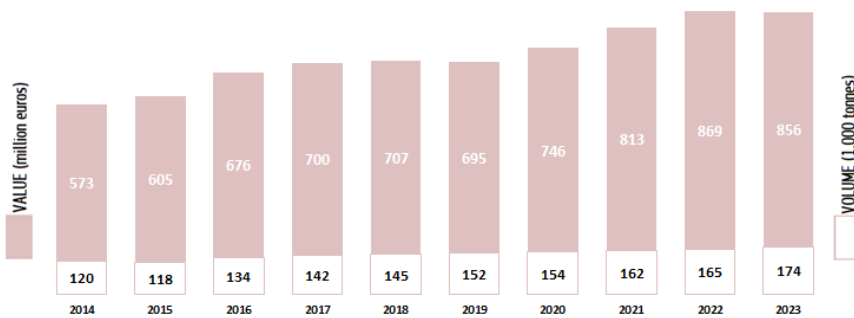


### Main commercial species imported and % of total imports

2023, million euros (nominal value)

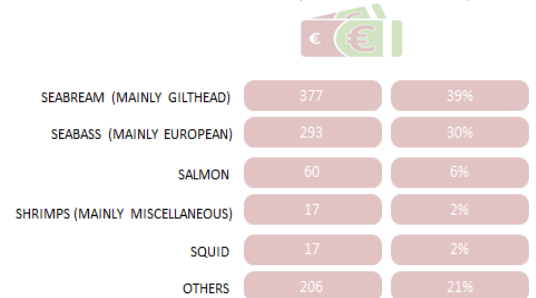


### EXPORT

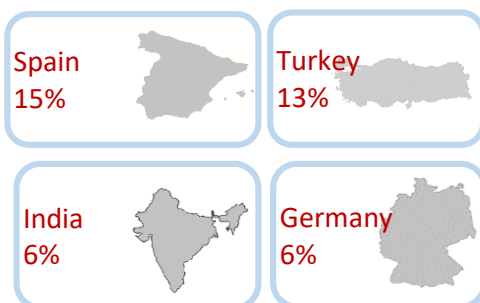


### Main commercial species exported and % of total exports

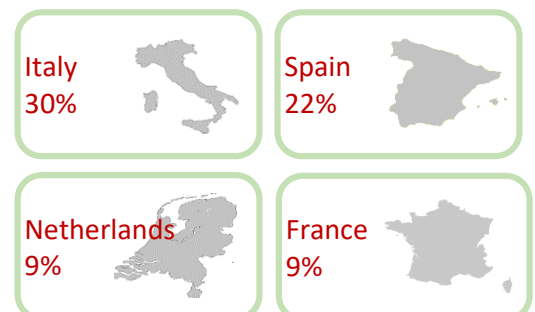
2023, million euros (nominal value)



### Main countries of ORIGIN (in value, 2023)



### Main countries of DESTINATION (in value, 2023)





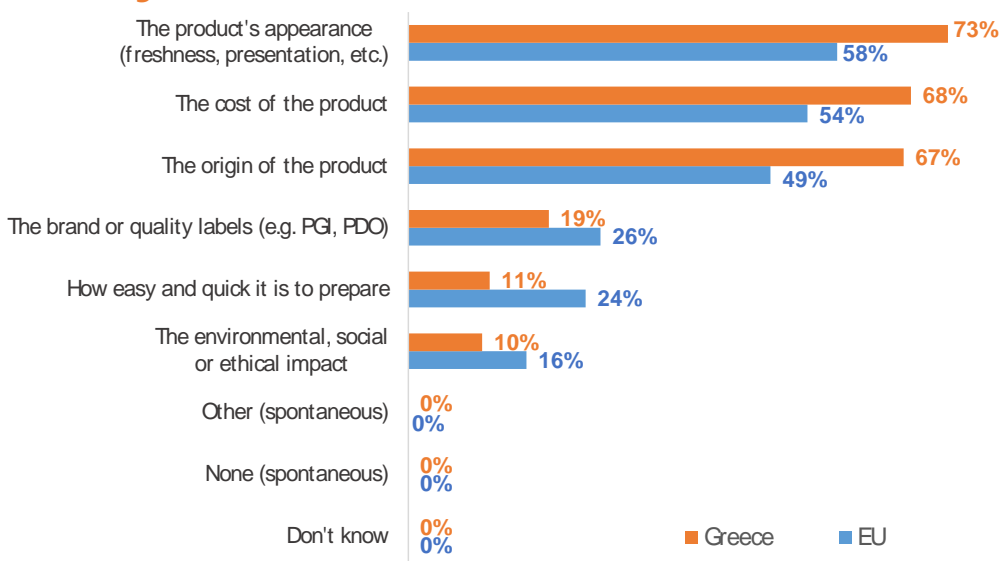
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## CONSUMPTION

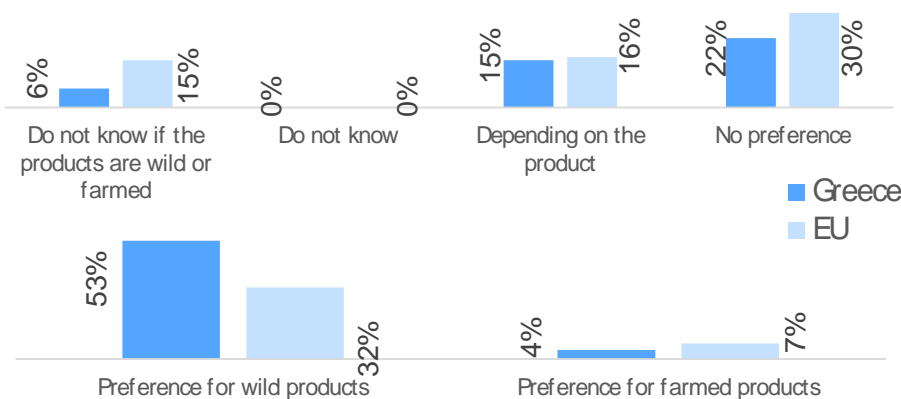
In 2022, apparent consumption was estimated at 19,82 kg per capita, a 1% increase compared with 2021. The most consumed species are squid, sardine, cod and anchovy (source: EUMOFA). Regular consumers, namely those who eat fishery and aquaculture products at least once a month, mainly belong to age groups 40-54 and over 55. Young people (15-24) are less inclined to consume fish in Greece, as well as at EU level. However, regular consumers in this category cover 70% of the total, which is higher than at EU level (67%, UK included). Greeks consume especially fresh products; loose fish is much more frequently consumed (92%) than at EU level (68%, UK included) (source: EUMOFA, "EU consumer habits regarding fishery and aquaculture products", 2017).

**19,82 kg**  
per capita in live  
weight equivalent  
(2022, source: EUMOFA)

### Purchasing factors (source: Eurobarometer, 2021)



### Preferences regarding wild or farmed product (source: Eurobarometer, 2021)





## THE COUNTRY IN EUMOFA



### LANDINGS

Volumes and values are collected from Eurostat – Fishery.

They are available on a yearly basis and accessible through simple and advanced tables, as well as through the bulk download facility.

### FIRST SALES

Volumes and values are collected on a monthly basis from the Ministry of Rural Development & Food of Greece. Data cover all species sold in Greece.

They are accessible through simple and advanced tables, as well as through the bulk download facility. Data at disaggregated level are also accessible, through a dedicated advanced table and the bulk download facility.

### IMPORT - EXPORT

Volumes and values are collected from Eurostat – COMEXT. Data concern trade flows of all fisheries and aquaculture products as recorded by national customs.

They are available on a monthly and yearly basis and accessible through simple and advanced tables, as well as through the bulk download facility.

### AQUACULTURE

Volumes and values are collected from Eurostat – Fishery and integrated with FAO data.

They are available on a yearly basis and accessible through simple and advanced tables, as well as through the bulk download facility.

### WHOLESALE

Data are collected from the Ministry of Rural Development & Food of Greece and refer to sales in the port of Piraeus.

On a weekly basis, volumes and values of a selection of 17 main commercial species are collected.

On a monthly basis, volumes and values are collected and cover all species sold.

Both weekly and monthly data are accessible through simple and advanced tables, as well as through the bulk download facility.

### PROCESSING

Data are collected from Eurostat – PRODCOM. They concern ex-farm quantities and values of fisheries and aquaculture products sold in the country after being transformed from raw material into final products.

They are available on a yearly basis and accessible through simple tables, as well as through the bulk download facility.

### CONSUMPTION

Retail prices from online shops are available, as collected via price-scraper.